

**01. Until which year was ISRO-ESA cooperation renewed?**

Answer: Until 2032. [S1]

**02. In which city was the ISRO-ESA pact renewed at the International Space Summit?**

Answer: Paris. [S1]

**03. Name a key area of renewed ISRO-ESA cooperation.**

Answer: Space weather and human/robotic exploration. [S1]

**04. In which year did ISRO-ESA cooperation begin?**

Answer: In 1978. [S1]

**05. What was the banking-system liquidity surplus on 21 September?**

Answer: ₹4.92 trillion (₹4.92 lakh crore). [S2]

**06. By roughly how much had surplus liquidity fallen from its record high?**

Answer: 55 per cent. [S2]

**07. How much in bonds had the RBI sold over the preceding week?**

Answer: ₹750 billion (₹75,000 crore). [S2]

**08. How many states had signed MoUs for the next UDAN phase?**

Answer: 21 states. [S3]

**09. For how many more years was the UDAN scheme extended?**

Answer: 10 years. [S3]

**10. About how many passengers received subsidised connectivity in UDAN's first decade?**

Answer: About 1.54 crore passengers. [S3]

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### Sources

**S1. The Indian Express: ISRO-ESA cooperation renewed**

Updated 22 September 2026; agreement signed at summit held 9-10 September 2026

**S2. Reuters: RBI actions reduce banking-system liquidity surplus**

Published 22 September 2026; figures reported for 21 September 2026 and the preceding fortnight

**S3. Financial Express: Next phase of UDAN regional-connectivity scheme**

Published 22 September 2026; West Bengal signing on 28 September was still scheduled, not completed

Tap an S1/S2 source entry to open it. Scheduled future events are not reported as completed.

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